US NATIONAL SURVEY
ON BEHALF OF THE CIVITAS INSTITUTE OF UT-AUSTIN
APRIL 24-MAY 1, 2023
1,200 US ADULTS

## M00D OF THE COUNTRY

Are you registered to vote?
86\% Yes
13\% No
1\% Don't know

Would you say things in the United States today are:
28\% Generally headed in the right direction
62\% Off in the wrong direction
11\% Don't know/Not sure

For each of the following issues facing the country today, please tell us how important the issue is to you personally.

| RANKED BY \% EXTREMELY IMPORTANT | (1) <br> Extremely important | (2) Somewhat important | (3) <br> Neither <br> important <br> nor <br> unimportant | (4) Not very important | (5) <br> Not at all important |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Inflation/high prices/gas prices | 64\% | 25 | 7 | 3 | 1 |
| Health care/Medicare | 62\% | 27 | 8 | 2 | 2 |
| Crime/safety | 58\% | 29 | 9 | 4 | 1 |
| Social Security | 55\% | 30 | 10 | 3 | 2 |
| Education/schools | 54\% | 30 | 11 | 4 | 2 |
| Gun violence | 54\% | 25 | 13 | 4 | 4 |
| Taxes/tax rates | 50\% | 33 | 12 | 4 | 1 |
| National security/defense | 50\% | 31 | 12 | 4 | 3 |
| Gun rights | 48\% | 23 | 15 | 6 | 7 |
| Jobs/employment | 47\% | 37 | 12 | 3 | 2 |
| Criminal justice/policing | 46\% | 38 | 11 | 3 | 3 |
| The federal budget deficit | 45\% | 30 | 16 | 6 | 4 |
| Eligible people being prevented from voting | 45\% | 25 | 17 | 7 | 6 |


| Terrorism | $43 \%$ | 31 | 17 | 6 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Border security | $43 \%$ | 30 | 13 | 9 | 5 |
| Immigration | $42 \%$ | 32 | 15 | 8 | 3 |
| Energy/energy policy | $41 \%$ | 38 | 15 | 4 | 3 |
| Ineligible people being <br> allowed to vote | $40 \%$ | 24 | 16 | 10 | 10 |
| Abortion rights | $40 \%$ | 23 | 17 | 8 | 12 |
| Climate <br> change/environment | $38 \%$ | 24 | 14 | 11 | 14 |
| Foreign policy | $37 \%$ | 38 | 17 | 6 | 2 |
| Systemic racism/white <br> supremacy | $37 \%$ | 22 | 16 | 10 | 15 |
| Wealth inequality | $33 \%$ | 27 | 18 | 11 | 11 |
| Trade/tariffs | $23 \%$ | 41 | 27 | 7 | 3 |

## DEMOCRACY AND CAPITALISM RATINGS

How would you rate the way democracy is working in the United States today?
(Split-Sample: $\mathrm{N}=583$ )

## 5\% Excellent

14\% Very good
27\% Somewhat good
15\% Neither good nor bad
18\% Somewhat poor
10\% Very poor
11\% Terrible
Collapsed:
46\% Positive
15\% Middle
39\% Negative

How would you rate the way democratic elections are working in the United States today? (Split-Sample: N=583)

7\% Excellent
17\% Very good
22\% Somewhat good
17\% Neither good nor bad
15\% Somewhat poor
9\% Very poor
13\% Terrible
Collapsed:
46\% Positive
17\% Middle

How would you rate the way the free enterprise system is working in the United States today?
(Split-Sample: N=413)
7\% Excellent
18\% Very good
22\% Somewhat good
15\% Neither good nor bad
15\% Somewhat poor
10\% Very poor
7\% Terrible
Collapsed:
47\% Positive
15\% Middle
32\% Negative

How would you rate the way capitalism is working in the United States today?
(Split-Sample: $\mathrm{N}=400$ )
7\% Excellent
14\% Very good
29\% Somewhat good
19\% Neither good nor bad
16\% Somewhat poor
5\% Very poor
10\% Terrible
Collapsed:
50\% Positive
19\% Middle
31\% Negative

How would you rate the way private investment and ownership of business is working in the United States today?
(Split-Sample: N=386)
6\% Excellent
15\% Very good
28\% Somewhat good
23\% Neither good nor bad
17\% Somewhat poor
7\% Very poor
4\% Terrible

Collapsed:
50\% Positive
23\% Middle
28\% Negative

Would you say that American democracy is a good or bad example for other countries around the world to follow?

47\% Good example
29\% Bad example
24\% Don't know

Would you say that the American economic system is a good or bad example for other countries around the world to follow?

46\% Good example
33\% Bad example
21\% Don't know

As you probably know, the United States government classifies documents and information to protect national security. In recent years, do you think the government has classified too many documents as "top secret," too few documents as "top secret", or has it been about right in how much it has classified as "top secret"?

46\% Too many
15\% Too few
39\% About right

Do you support or oppose the United States government attempting to influence news media organizations and social media organizations to stop the spread of what it considers misinformation?

18\% Strongly support
23\% Somewhat support
16\% Neither support nor oppose
7\% Somewhat oppose
29\% Strongly oppose
7\% Unsure

Collapsed:
41\% Support
16\% Middle
36\% Oppose

In general, do you think the United States should provide more economic assistance to help the spread of democracy around the world, should it provide less economic assistance, or is it providing the right amount?

```
25% More
40% Less
35% About the right amount
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In general, do you think the United States should provide more military assistance to help the spread of democracy around the world, should it provide less military assistance, or is it providing the right amount?

18\% More
45\% Less
38\% About the right amount
Thinking about how things are in the United States today, would you say that you agree or disagree with the following statements...

| RANKED BY \% STRONGLY AGREE | (1) <br> Strongly agree | (2) <br> Somewhat agree | (3) <br> Neither <br> agree nor <br> disagree | (4) Somewhat disagree | (5) Strongly disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Many politicians are corrupt | 41\% | 34 | 17 | 5 | 3 |
| Many people live in areas where it is dangerous to walk around at night | 35\% | 36 | 18 | 9 | 3 |
| Religion and traditional values are becoming much less central to the country | 32\% | 35 | 20 | 9 | 4 |
| American is the best country in the world | 32\% | 22 | 22 | 13 | 11 |
| Most people have a good chance to improve their standard of living | 22\% | 36 | 19 | 15 | 8 |
| No matter who wins an election, things do not change very much | 20\% | 34 | 17 | 18 | 11 |
| The rights of people to express their views in public are protected | 15\% | 34 | 20 | 20 | 10 |
| People are mostly treated equally regardless of race or ethnicity | 15\% | 25 | 18 | 21 | 21 |
| The court system treats everyone fairly | 7\% | 17 | 21 | 27 | 28 |
| Elected officials care what ordinary people think | 7\% | 15 | 18 | 27 | 33 |

## FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS

How important are each of the following to making the United States a democracy?

| RANKED BY \% EXTREMELY IMPORTANT | (1) Extremely important | (2) Somewhat important | (3) <br> Neither important nor unimportant | (4) <br> Somewhat unimportant | (5) Extremely unimportant |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| That all people have equal protection under the law | 75\% | 16 | 7 | 1 | 1 |
| The right to vote | 74\% | 14 | 8 | 2 | 1 |
| Equal treatment regardless of race or ethnicity | 73\% | 17 | 8 | 1 | 1 |
| Freedom of speech | 72\% | 20 | 6 | 2 | 1 |
| The right to privacy | 68\% | 21 | 8 | 2 | 1 |
| Freedom of religion | 67\% | 21 | 8 | 3 | 2 |
| Freedom for people to assemble peacefully | 66\% | 22 | 9 | 1 | 2 |
| The right to a speedy trial with an impartial jury | 63\% | 25 | 11 | 1 | 1 |
| Freedom of press | 63\% | 24 | 10 | 2 | 2 |
| Freedom to petition the government | 61\% | 25 | 10 | 2 | 1 |
| Freedom from unreasonable searches | 59\% | 25 | 13 | 2 | 1 |
| The right to bear arms | 44\% | 21 | 14 | 10 | 11 |

Which of these freedoms or rights is most important? Second most? Third most?

| RANKED BY <br> \% TOTAL TOP THREE MENTIONS | First | Second | Third | Total <br> top <br> three |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Freedom of speech | $22 \%$ | 17 | 16 | $55 \%$ |
| That all people have equal protection <br> under the law | $18 \%$ | 13 | 14 | $46 \%$ |
| The right to vote | $15 \%$ | 15 | 12 | $41 \%$ |
| Equal treatment regardless of race or <br> ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
| The right to privacy | $8 \%$ | 12 | 13 | $33 \%$ |
| Freedom of religion | $12 \%$ | 9 | 9 | $30 \%$ |
| The right to bear arms | $11 \%$ | 11 | 7 | $29 \%$ |
| Freedom of press | $4 \%$ | 5 | 7 | $16 \%$ |
| Freedom for people to assemble <br> peacefully | $3 \%$ | 5 | 7 | $15 \%$ |
| The right to a speedy trial with an <br> impartial jury | $2 \%$ | 5 | 5 | $12 \%$ |
| Freedom from unreasonable searches | $2 \%$ | 4 | 7 | $12 \%$ |
| Freedom to petition the government | $3 \%$ | 3 | 5 | $11 \%$ |

How much, if at all, does the First Amendment to the U.S. Constitution-which guarantees freedom of speech, freedom of religion, and other rights-protect Americans?

| $37 \%$ | A great deal |
| :--- | :--- |
| $39 \%$ | A fair amount |
| $16 \%$ | Not that much |
| $2 \%$ | Not at all |
| $6 \%$ | Don't know |

How much, if at all, does the First Amendment to the U.S. Constitution protect people like you?

30\% A great deal
39\% A fair amount
20\% Not that much
4\% Not at all
7\% Don't know

To what extent do you think each of the following freedoms is secured or threatened in the country today?

| RANKED BY \% EXTREMELY SECURED | (1) Extremely secured | (2) Somewhat secured | (3) <br> Neither <br> secured nor <br> threatened/ <br> Both | (4) Somewhat threatened | (5) Extremely threatened |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The right to bear arms | 22\% | 27 | 20 | 16 | 16 |
| Freedom of religion | 20\% | 29 | 20 | 19 | 11 |
| The right to vote | 17\% | 32 | 18 | 20 | 12 |
| Freedom of speech | 14\% | 32 | 17 | 22 | 15 |
| Freedom for people to assemble peacefully | 13\% | 33 | 20 | 23 | 11 |
| Freedom of press | 13\% | 31 | 23 | 20 | 14 |
| That all people have equal protection under the law | 11\% | 28 | 18 | 27 | 18 |
| Freedom to petition the government | 11\% | 32 | 30 | 17 | 11 |
| The right to a speedy trial with an impartial jury | 11\% | 30 | 30 | 20 | 10 |
| Freedom from unreasonable searches or arrests | 8\% | 28 | 23 | 26 | 15 |
| The right to privacy | 9\% | 27 | 19 | 26 | 20 |

How easy or difficult is it for the following people to use their free speech rights without fear of being penalized in America today? On a scale of 1 to 7 with 1 being very difficult and 7 being very easy.

| RANKED BY <br> MEAN RATING | MEAN | Very <br> Hard <br> (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | Very <br> Easy <br> (7) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Wealthy people | 5.94 | $3 \%$ | 2 | 3 | 9 | 10 | 18 | 54 |
| Liberals | 5.14 | $5 \%$ | 4 | 9 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 31 |
| Men | 5.06 | $7 \%$ | 4 | 8 | 15 | 19 | 18 | 30 |
| College students | 5.02 | $4 \%$ | 3 | 8 | 22 | 23 | 16 | 24 |
| White Americans | 5.01 | $10 \%$ | 6 | 7 | 12 | 14 | 19 | 32 |
| Socialists | 4.80 | $6 \%$ | 5 | 11 | 24 | 16 | 15 | 24 |
| Defund the police activists | 4.65 | $7 \%$ | 8 | 11 | 21 | 15 | 11 | 26 |


| Women | 4.62 | $7 \%$ | 7 | 11 | 21 | 20 | 15 | 19 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Black Lives Matter <br> activists | 4.61 | $10 \%$ | 10 | 11 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 28 |
| Religious Christians | 4.60 | $11 \%$ | 7 | 10 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 25 |
| Conservatives | 4.51 | $13 \%$ | 7 | 8 | 19 | 14 | 16 | 22 |
| White supremacists | 4.51 | $13 \%$ | 7 | 10 | 17 | 16 | 14 | 23 |
| LGBTQ people | 4.47 | $11 \%$ | 10 | 14 | 16 | 11 | 10 | 28 |
| MAGA people | 4.44 | $15 \%$ | 6 | 8 | 19 | 15 | 13 | 23 |
| Hispanic and Latino <br> Americans | 4.33 | $7 \%$ | 10 | 15 | 25 | 18 | 11 | 15 |
| Black and African <br> Americans | 4.32 | $12 \%$ | 11 | 14 | 16 | 14 | 13 | 21 |
| Asian Americans | 4.19 | $8 \%$ | 9 | 16 | 26 | 17 | 13 | 11 |
| Religious Jews | 4.17 | $9 \%$ | 10 | 16 | 24 | 18 | 11 | 13 |
| People like you | 4.09 | $14 \%$ | 9 | 14 | 20 | 18 | 12 | 13 |
| Working-class people | 4.08 | $9 \%$ | 10 | 17 | 26 | 16 | 13 | 10 |
| Immigrants | 4.01 | $14 \%$ | 13 | 14 | 19 | 14 | 10 | 16 |
| Religious Muslims | 3.96 | $13 \%$ | 12 | 16 | 21 | 14 | 9 | 15 |

Using a 1-7 scale, in which " 1 " means a very good job, " 7 " means a very poor job, and " 4 " is the midpoint meaning neither good nor poor, how would you rate the job the K-12 schools are doing teaching young people what they need to know about each of the following?

|  | MEAN | Very <br> good <br> RANKED BY <br> MEb <br> MEAN RATING | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Freedom from unreasonable <br> searches or arrests | 4.55 | $6 \%$ | 5 | 10 | 33 | 16 | 11 | 19 |
| (7) | pob |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |$|$

## ATTITUDES TOWARDS INSTITUTIONS

For each of the following, please tell us whether you have a favorable view, an unfavorable view, or don't you have an opinion:

| RANKED BY \% VERY FAVORABLE | (1) <br> Very <br> favorable | (2) Somewhat favorable | (3) <br> Neither <br> favorable <br> nor <br> unfavorable/ <br> Both | (4) Somewhat unfavorable | (5) Very unfavorable |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Small businesses | 35\% | 39 | 21 | 4 | 2 |
| The U.S. Military | 30\% | 33 | 23 | 10 | 5 |
| Police and law enforcement personnel | 24\% | 32 | 24 | 13 | 8 |
| The Center for Disease Control (CDC) | 20\% | 28 | 22 | 11 | 19 |
| Labor unions | 19\% | 26 | 30 | 14 | 12 |
| The U.S. Supreme Court | 13\% | 27 | 25 | 17 | 19 |
| The Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) | 13\% | 26 | 29 | 13 | 19 |
| Facebook/Meta | 12\% | 17 | 25 | 22 | 25 |
| State government | 11\% | 30 | 28 | 19 | 13 |
| The Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) | 11\% | 25 | 33 | 15 | 16 |
| Twitter | 11\% | 16 | 29 | 18 | 27 |
| Local government | 10\% | 34 | 32 | 17 | 7 |
| The news media | 9\% | 24 | 25 | 20 | 23 |
| The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) | 9\% | 20 | 34 | 18 | 20 |
| Instagram | 9\% | 20 | 40 | 16 | 16 |
| The U.S. Congress | 8\% | 18 | 26 | 26 | 23 |
| TikTok | 8\% | 11 | 25 | 16 | 40 |
| Large corporations | 7\% | 20 | 33 | 23 | 16 |

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

|  | (1) <br> Strongly <br> Ragree | (2) <br> Somewhat <br> agree <br> STRONGLY AGREE | (3) <br> Neither <br> agree nor <br> disagree | (4) <br> Somewhat <br> disagree | (5) <br> Strongly <br> disagree |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| America holds a special <br> place in God's plan | $17 \%$ | 20 | 30 | 8 | 26 |
| The United States is <br> spiritually predestined <br> to lead the world | $12 \%$ | 17 | 29 | 12 | 31 |
| The vast resources of <br> the United States <br> indicate that God has <br> chosen it to lead other <br> nations | $12 \%$ | 17 | 31 | 10 | 31 |
| The success of the <br> United States is NOT a <br> reflection of divine will | $31 \%$ | 19 | 34 | 9 | 7 |

To what extent do you support or oppose the following policies?

| RANKED BY \% STRONGLY SUPPORT | (1) Strongly support | (2) Somewhat support | (3) <br> Neither <br> support nor <br> oppose | (4) Somewhat oppose | (5) <br> Strongly oppose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Allowing Native Americans to stop business development on land they consider sacred. | 36\% | 27 | 25 | 7 | 5 |
| Allowing business owners to refuse to participate in same-sex weddings because of religious objections. | 34\% | 18 | 21 | 9 | 17 |
| Allowing Muslims to build a mosque in your community. | 30\% | 22 | 31 | 6 | 11 |
| Allowing the government to restrict religious services to protect public health. | 17\% | 18 | 21 | 14 | 29 |

## DEMOGRAPHICS

```
GENDER
49% Male
51% Female
AGE
19% 18-29
26% 30-44
15% 45-54
18% 55-64
23% 65+
```

RACE
63\% White/Anglo
13\% African American/Black
16\% Hispanic/Latino
3\% Asian American
1\% Native American
2\% Two or more races
1\% Middle Eastern
2\% Other

## EDUCATION

4\% No high school degree
34\% High school graduate
17\% Some college
11\% Two-year college degree
22\% Four-year college degree
12\% Post-graduate

## MARITAL STATUS

48\% Married
2\% Separated
10\% Divorced
5\% Widowed
31\% Never married
4\% Domestic/Civil partnership
CHILDREN
23\% Children under 18 in household
77\% Else

| EMPLOYMENT STATUS |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 42\% | Full-time |
| 13\% | Part-time |
| 0\% | Temporarily laid off |
| 6\% | Unemployed |
| 21\% | Retired |
| 6\% | Permanently disabled |
| 6\% | Homemaker |
| 5\% | Student |
| 1\% | Other |
| FAMILY INCOME |  |
| 6\% | Less than \$10k |
| 9\% | \$10k-\$20k |
| 23\% | \$20k-\$50k |
| 31\% | \$50k-\$100k |
| 17\% | \$100k-\$250k |
| 2\% | More than \$250k |
| 9\% | Prefer not to say |
| PARTY IDENTIFICATION |  |
| 22\% | Strong Democrat |
| 15\% | Not so strong Democrat |
| 6\% | Lean Democrat |
| 19\% | Independent |
| 8\% | Lean Republican |
| 10\% | Not so strong Republican |
| 17\% | Strong Republican |
| Collapsed Party ID: |  |
| 43\% | Democrat |
| 19\% | Independent |
| 35\% | Republican |
| 2020 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE |  |
| 38\% | Joe Biden |
| 35\% | Donald Trump |
| 2\% | Other |
| 26\% | Did not vote for president |
| IDEOLOGY |  |
| 10\% | Very liberal |
| 18\% | Liberal |
| 33\% | Moderate |
| 18\% | Conservative |
| 12\% | Very conservative |


| RELIGION |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| $28 \%$ | Protestant |
| $24 \%$ | Catholic |
| $3 \%$ | Jewish |
| $1 \%$ | Muslim |
| $1 \%$ | Buddhist |
| $1 \%$ | Mormon |
| $1 \%$ | Eastern or Greek Orthodox |
| $0 \%$ | Hindu |
| $8 \%$ | Atheist |
| $6 \%$ | Agnostic |
| $20 \%$ | Nothing in particular |
| $7 \%$ | Else |
|  |  |
| CHURCH ATTENDANCE |  |
| $11 \%$ | More than once a week |
| $16 \%$ | Once a week |
| $6 \%$ | Once or twice a month |
| 10\% | A few times a year |
| $23 \%$ | Seldom |
| $30 \%$ | Never |
| $4 \%$ | Don't know |
|  |  |
| BORN |  |
| $32 \%$ | Yes |
| $68 \%$ | No |

Do you or does anyone in your household belong to a union or a teachers' association?
7\% I am a union member
4\% I am a teachers' association member
$7 \% \quad$ Someone else is the household belongs to a union
4\% Someone else in the household belongs to a teachers' association
2\% This is both union and teachers' association household
63\% Non-union
14\% Not sure
Are you or is anyone in your household currently active U.S. military?
3\% Yes, I am active military
5\% Yes, someone else in the household is active military
90\% No
2\% Not sure
Are you or is anyone in your household a veteran of the U.S. military?
9\% Yes, I am a veteran
$13 \%$ Yes, someone else in the household is a veteran
76\% No
3\% Not sure

Are you or is anyone in the household a gun owner?
23\% Yes, I am a gun owner
17\% Yes, someone in the household is a gun owner
63\% No
Do you own a truck?
21\% Yes, truck owner
70\% No
Are you a smoker?
19\% Yes
81\% No

## METHODOLOGY

From April 24-May 1, 2023, YouGov interviewed 1,262 respondents who were then matched down to a sample of 1200 to produce the final dataset. The respondents were matched to a sampling frame on gender, age, race, and education. The frame was constructed by stratified sampling from the full 2019 American Community Survey (ACS) 1-year sample with selection within strata by weighted sampling with replacements (using the person weights on the public use file).

The matched cases were weighted to the sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender, race/ethnicity, years of education, and region. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles.

The weights were then post-stratified on 2016 and 2020 Presidential vote choice, and a four-way stratification of gender, age (4-categories), race (4-categories), and education (4-categories), to produce the final weight.

